

Programme	BS History	Course Code	HIS-302	Credit Hours	3
Course Title	Foreign Policy of Pakistan (1947-2018)				
Course Introduction					
<p>The Course focuses on the major determinants and main features of Pakistan's Foreign Policy. It also highlights the external relations of Pakistan with its neighbors as well as with the super powers, discussing such main issues as Kashmir, joining of western alliance's etc., particularly, it also shed lights on the foreign policy options and choices in the post-cold war period. Further, it discusses the foreign policy of Pakistan in the context of pre 9/11 and post 9/11 period.</p>					
Learning Outcomes					
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will know:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Appreciate the dynamics of Foreign Policy formulation in Pakistan 2. understand the security dilemmas of Pakistan 3. Comprehend the centrality of Kashmir issue in Pakistan Foreign Policy. 4. Awareness about the Global Politics 					
Course Content				Assignments/Readings	
Week 1	Major determinants of foreign policy of a state: the factors and conditions that influence foreign policy making.				
Week 2	The major determinants and features of Pakistan's Foreign Policy.				
	The conditioning factors: external (regional and global) and				
Week 3	internal				
	The major features and the changes therein.				
Week 4	Post-Cold War environment and Pakistan's Foreign Policy.				
Week 5	Pakistan-India Relations				
	The major factors influencing the relations				
Week 6	The Kashmir problem				
Week 7	The wars and peace arrangements, 1947-48, 1965, 1971.				

Week 8	The changing pattern of relations: 1972 to the present with a focus on the major issues and problems and the efforts to improve the relations.	
Week 9	SAARC and India-Pakistan relations.	
Week 10	Pakistan and the Muslim World	
Week 11	Islam and Foreign Policy; Pakistan's relations with the Gulf States, Bangladesh; Pakistan and the Palestinian problem; the OIC, and the ECO Relations with Afghanistan and especially Pakistan's role after Soviet military intervention in that country.	
Week 12	Pakistan and the United States	
Week 13	Pakistan and the People's Republic of China	
Week 14	Pakistan and Russia/Soviet Union.	
Week 15	Pakistan and the European states/EU	
Week 16	Pakistan's role in the UN, including support to UN, Peace-keeping Operations	
	Pakistan and Globalization	

Textbooks and Reading Material

Basic Readings:

Burke, S. M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Additional Readings

Hasnat, Syed Farooq and Anton Palinka. *Security for the weak nations: a multiple perspective*. Lahore: Izharsons, 1986.

Rashid, Ahmed. *Taliban: Militant Islam, Oil and Fundamentalism in Central Asia*. London: Yale University Press, 2010.

Amin, Shahid M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: A Reappraisal*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

BARNDS, William. *India, Pakistan and the Great Powers*. California: Praeger, 1972.

Burke, S.M. *Mainsprings of Indian and Pakistani Foreign Policies*. Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press, 1974.

Hasan, K. Sarwar. *Pakistan and the United Nations*. New Delhi: Manhattan Publishing Company, 1960.

Palmer, Norman D. *South Asia and United States Policy*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1966.

Rais, Rasul Bux. *China and Pakistan: A political analysis of mutual relations*. Karachi: Progressive Publishers, 1977.

Rizvi, Hassan Askari. *Pakistan and the Geostrategic Environment: A Study of Foreign Policy*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1993.

Siddiqi, Aslam. *Pakistan Seeks Security*. Lahore: Longmans, Green Company, 1960.

Stein, Arthur Benjamin. *India and the Soviet Union: The Nehru era*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969.

Syed, Anwar H. *China and Pakistan: Diplomacy of an Entente Cordiale*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1974.

Teaching Learning Strategies

1. Weekly Lectures
2. Term Papers
3. Review Essay of selected chapter/article from the reading list
4. Presentations
5. Book Review

Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

1. Book Review---- 4th Week (5 Marks)
2. Review Essay--- 8th Week. (5 Marks)
3. Term Paper-----16th week (10 Marks)